



**Modern tools of broiler nutrition**  
*Nasser Khedr*



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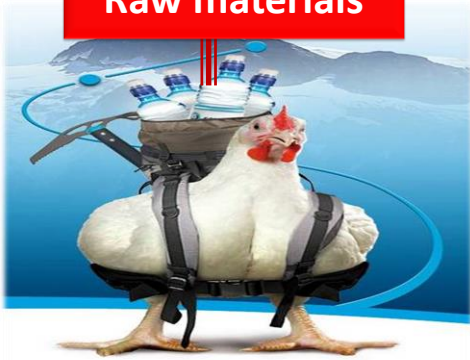
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**Raw materials**



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**الخامات**

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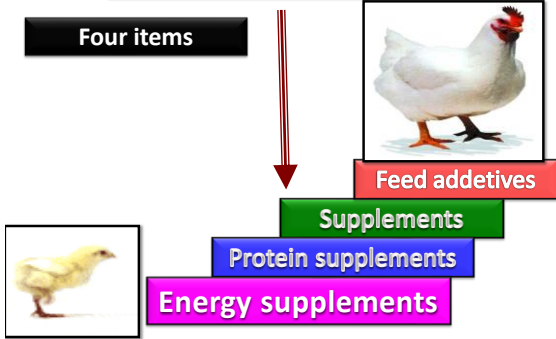
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# Poultry nutrition



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سؤال؟

زيت صويا  
Soya oil

Maize  
الذرة

مواد مصدر للطاقة  
Energy supplement

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YELLOW CORN

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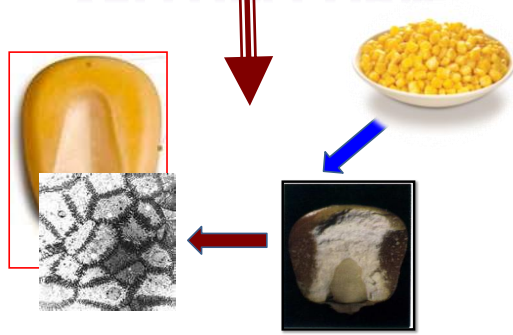
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## YELLOW CORN



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Item	Yellow corn	White corn
داخل الجهاز الهضمي = GIT	حوري = Nutty particles	عجينة = Doughy mass
Weight = الوزن	Light = خفيف	Heavy = ثقيل
Motion = الحركة	Normal = طبيعي	Slow = بطيء
= كمية الماء Amount of water	Normal = طبيعي	Excess = كثيرة
الفرشة Litter =	Dry = جافة	Wet = مبللة

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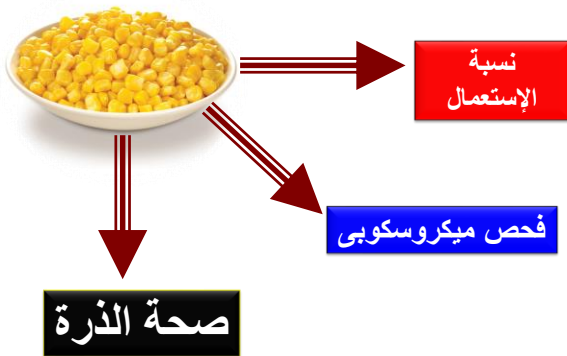
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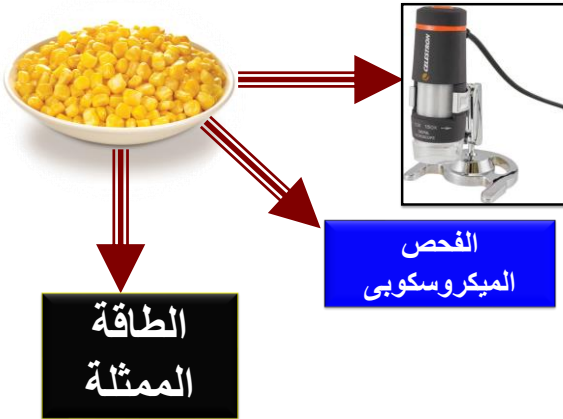
Table 1.23 - Practical (Pr) and Maximum (Max) Inclusion Levels of Feedstuffs in Broiler and Layer Diets (Percentage in the Diet)

Feedstuff	Broilers				Layers	
	Starter		Grower		Pr	Max
	Pr	Max	Pr	Max		
Bakery Cracker-Cookie Resd.	5	10	8	15	8	15
Bakery, Residue	10	20	15	25	15	25
Blood, Meal	1	2	2	3	1	2
Canola, Meal	1	3	2	5	2	4
Carob, Meal	3	5	4	8	5	10
Cassava, with Hulls Dried	5	20	10	20	10	20
Coconut, Meal	3	6	4	8	5	8
Corn	65	65	65	65	65	65
Corn, Germ			0	20	10	20
Corn, Gluten Meal (22%)				8	4	12
Corn, Gluten Meal (60%)				8	4	10
Corn High Lysine			5	65	65	65
Corn High Oil			5	65	60	65
Cottonseed, Meal (30%)	2	4	3	5	3	5

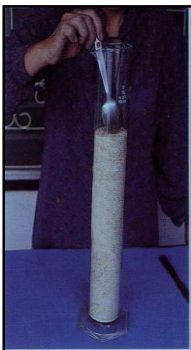
65 %

زيادة الأذرة عن هذا الحد يزيد من الناعم في العلف

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Bulk Density:

		kg/m <sup>3</sup>	lb/ft <sup>3</sup>	lb/bushel
Whole kernels	#2	696	42.2	54
	#4	632	38.3	49
Ground corn		642	40.0	51
Corn screenings		475	30.1	39

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صحة الذرة



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65%

source of vitamin A value

Energy source

Linoleic acid

Mycotoxins?

Bulk density?

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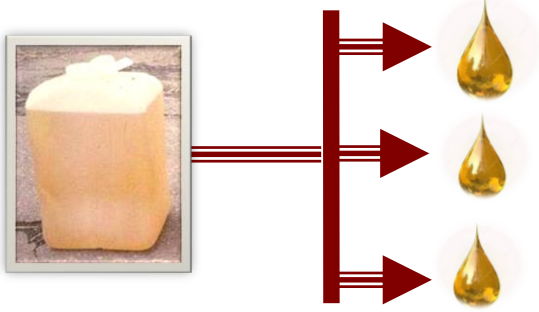
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## زيت الصويا



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## Oil in broiler nutrition

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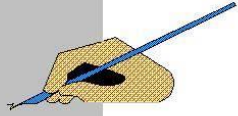
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**SOYA BEAN  
MEAL**



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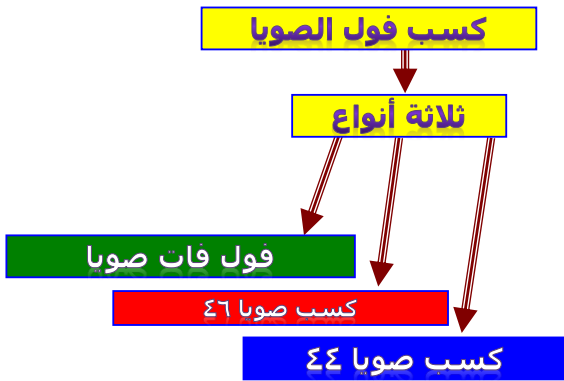
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Bulk Density:

kg/m <sup>3</sup>	lb/ft <sup>3</sup>	lb/bushel
640	40	51.5

Formulation Constraints:

Bird age	Min.	Max.	Comments
0-4 wk		30%	Higher levels may lead to wet litter due to high K intake
4-8 wk		30%	
Adult		30%	

## كسب فول الصويا

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Bulk Density:

kg/m <sup>3</sup>	lb/ft <sup>3</sup>	lb/bushel
750	47	60

Formulation Constraints:

Bird age	Min.	Max.	Comments
0-4 wk		15	In broiler finisher diets, > 30% may cause 'oily fat depots.'
4-8 wk		20	
Adult		30	

## فول فات صويا

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370 kg \ tone

Soya bean meal

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Soya bean meal

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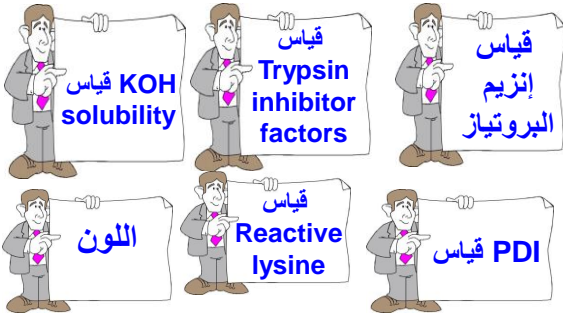
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الطريقة المباشرة لفحص تجميع  
كسب فول الصويا و صلاحيتها  
للتعليف

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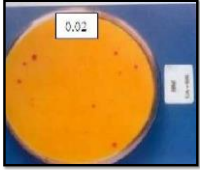
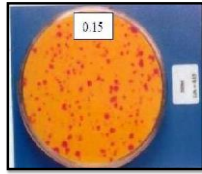
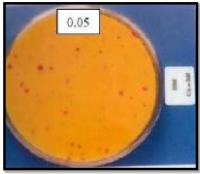


Under and over heating

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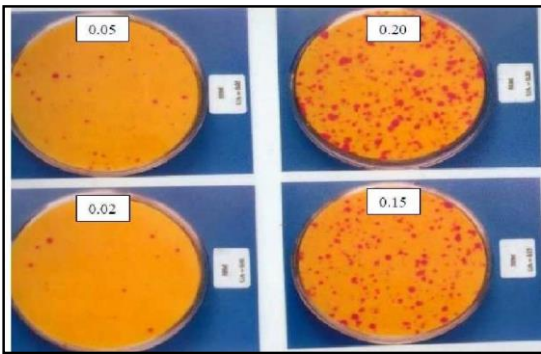
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**مستوی الیوریاژ**  
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**Trypsin inhibitor**  
**مستوی factors: less than 4mg/Kg**

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## Over heating

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## Reactive lysine

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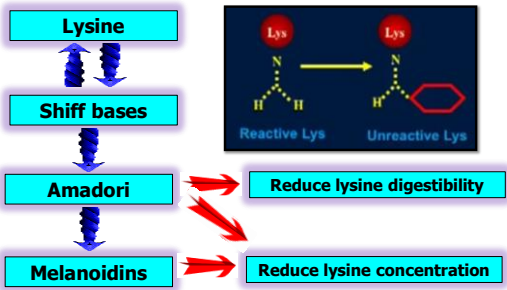
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## Millard reaction



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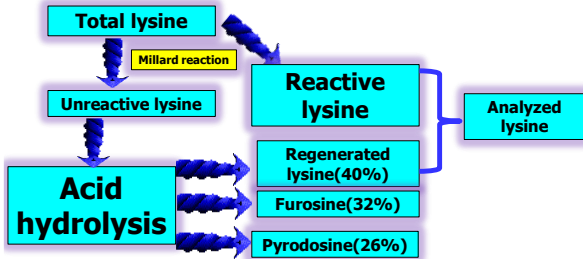
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## Reactive lysine



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## Lysine : CP ratio

> 0.6 in soya protein

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## KOH solubility

75 – 82%

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**PDI**  
**(Protein solubility index)**

**75 – 82%**

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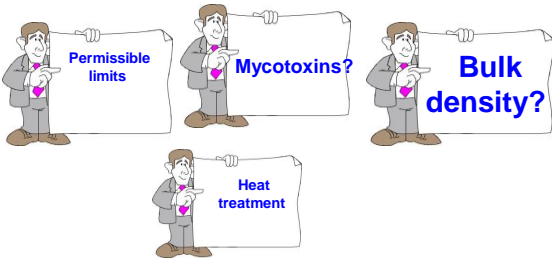
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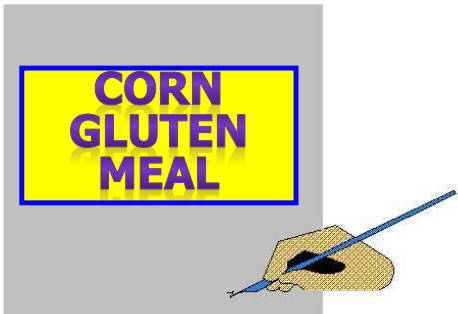
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**Corn gluten meal**  
**جلوتين الأذرة**

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**جلوتين الأذرة**

**Corn gluten meal**

**CP = نسبة البروتين = 60%**

**Permissible limits?**

**Source of energy and proteins**

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**Sun flower meal**

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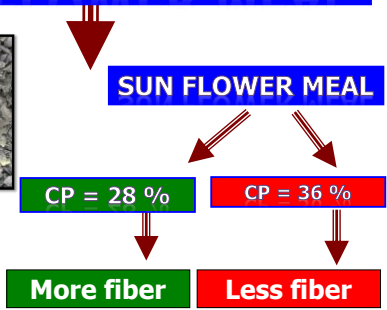
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**SUN FLOWER MEAL**



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**GUAR  
KROMA MEAL**

A stylized illustration of a hand holding a blue pen, positioned as if about to write on a surface.

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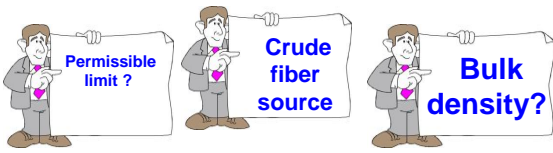
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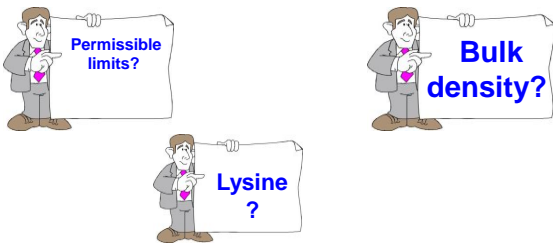


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**Guar**

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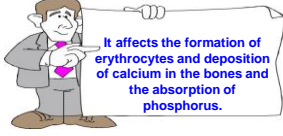
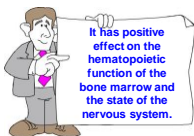
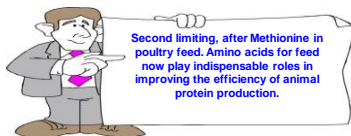
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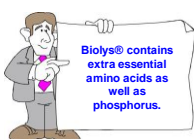
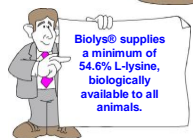


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## L lysine



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# L lysine sulphate



Y.



Y1

**L - Theronine**

- supports optimum protein synthesis.
- Perfect threonine is white crystal powder.
- Essential amino acids.
- Threonine contributes to animal well-being, feather synthesis, gut health and the immune system.
- Threonine contributes to animal well-being, feather synthesis, gut health and the immune system.
- The amino acid is typically the 3rd limiting in poultry diets.

Y2

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# L - Threonine



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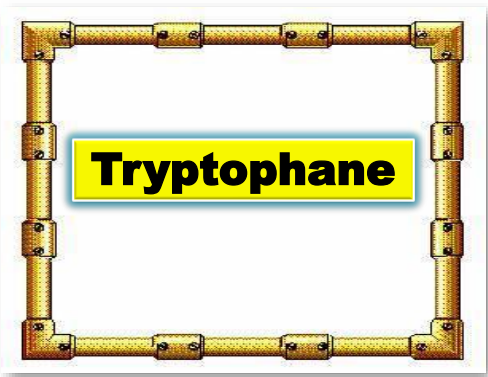
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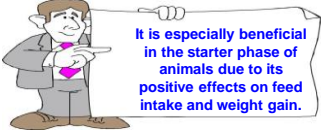
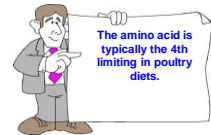
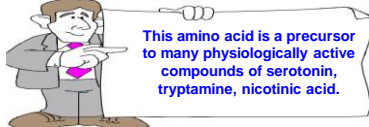
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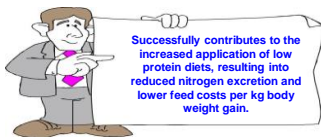
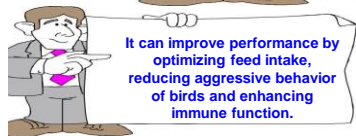
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Y6

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## L - Tryptophane



Y7

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Y8

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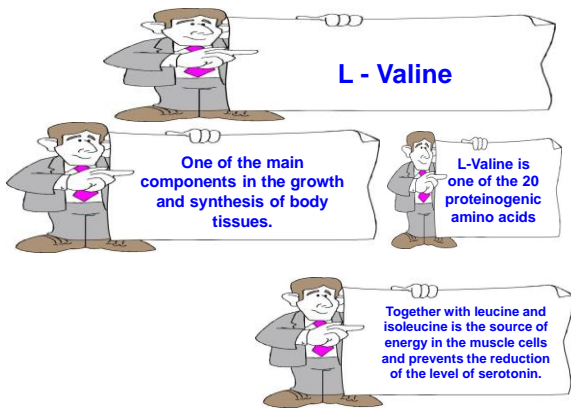
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**L - Valine**



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Ingredient	% Ca	% P
Limestone	38.0	-
Oyster shell	38.0	-
Calcium carbonate	40.0	-
Bone meal	26.0	13.0
Monocalcium phosphate	17.0	25.0
Dicalcium phosphate	21.0	20.0
Tricalcium phosphate	23.0	19.0
Defluorinated rock phosphate	34.0	19.0
Curaco phosphate	35.0	16.0
Phosphoric acid (75%)	-	25.0

Ingredient	% Na	% Cl
Plain salt	39.0	60.0
Iodized salt	39.0	60.0 (I, 70 mg/kg)
Cobalt iodized salt	39.0	60.0 (I, 70 mg/kg; Co, 40 mg/kg)
Sodium bicarbonate	27.0	-

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Phosphorus Source	Ca %	Phosphorus (P) %						Fluorine %	
		Total	Avail		Dig Poultry		Dig Swine		
			Value	Coef	Value	Coef	Value		Coef
Phosphoric Acid	-	21.5	25.8	120	-	-	19.4	90.0	0.16
Bone Meal Steamed	25.0	11.4	11.4	100	6.84	60.0	6.84	60.0	-
Bone Meal ash	33.8	16.2	14.9	92	9.72	60.0	9.72	60.0	-
Phosphate Dicalcium	24.5	18.5	18.5	100	12.9	70.0	13.9	75.0	0.14
Phosph. Monocalcium	20.3	18.6	19.6	105	15.8	85.0	15.9	85.3	0.19
Phosph. Monocalcium	18.9	21.4	21.2	101	-	-	16.4	78.2	0.25
Phosph. Monoam.	-	24.0	25.9	108	-	-	-	-	0.22
Phosph. Diammonium	-	23.1	28.9	125	-	-	-	-	0.10
Phosphate Tricalcium	35.2	17.9	17.9	100	-	-	-	-	-
Rock Phosph. Araxá	26.0	12.1	6.2	51	-	-	-	-	1.59
Rock Phosph. Catalão	32.3	15.1	7.9	52	-	-	9.6	63.3	2.17
Rock Phos. Jacupirang	34.8	13.2	4.1	31	-	-	-	-	1.65
Rock Phos. Patos Min.	20.8	10.6	6.1	58	-	-	-	-	1.50
Rock Phosph. Tapira	33.6	15.0	7.8	52	-	-	-	-	1.10
Phos Semidefluor.	30.3	16.7	10.2	61	-	-	-	-	0.88
Phosph. Super Simple	21.5	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.31
Phosph. Super Triple	17.9	20.4	20.4	100	-	-	15.7	76.9	0.74

Ca and Mg Sources	Calcium %	Magnesium %
Limestone	37.7	0.23
Dolomitic Limestone	18.6	10.0
Oyster Shell	36.4	-
Magnesium Oxide	-	52.8
Sodium Sources	Sodium %	Chlorine %
Salt	39.7	59.6
Sodium Bicarbonate	27.0	-
Sodium Carbonate	43.0	-
Potassium Sources	Potassium %	
Potassium Carbonate	42.3	

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